



THE LAST TWO FEET

Failures and Suggestions for Amateur Radio

MY BACKGROUND

30 years as a
wine expert
17 years in
amateur radio
6 years as a
trainer with AEMA
8 years as a
restaurant bus boy
ICS Instructor Trainer



- 2003 Kelowna Firestorm (30,000 evacuated)
- 2010 Cypress/Medicine Hat Floods (1/500 year event)
- 2010 Airdrie Train Derailment (possible evacuation of 47,000)
- 2011 Slave Lake Wildfire (most damaging fire in Canadian history)
- 2012 Sundre pipeline break (2nd worst in Alberta history)
- 2013 High River Flood (Costliest disaster in Canadian History)



THIS ISN'T FOR YOU!

- You're here! Thousands of amateurs are not!
 - I got my start here – William Lokey
 - Understanding and ideas
 - Highly recommend Duane Mariotti's presentation (yesterday)
-

THE TWO FOOT GAP

- Exercise at Vancouver's Ecomm building (911/ECC)
 - Deliberation communications failure built in.
 - The two foot gap!
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HOW LONG?

- How long have we been doing emergency communications?
 - Are we any further ahead with served agencies?
 - An old married couple!
 - As a trainer – try something new until you find something that works, then hone it
 - As an ICS instructor – there's always a plan B
-

WINE BACKGROUND HELPS

- Sales training “Seek FIRST to understand, THEN to be understood.
 - Our discussions tend to be “We have vests and mag-signs
 - Not “Who do WE think we are?” but “Who do YOU think we are?”
-

ASK THE KEY QUESTIONS

- We need to know “What do YOU need from us?”
 - “What are your communications issues?”
 - Even emergency managers don’t know what their NEEDS are.
 - Airdrie and Edmonton IC failures
 - The parking lot
-

DON'T OVER-PROMISE

- We can't cover every location required
 - How many messages can we send in an hour?
 - How many messages do 700 organizations need in an hour?
 - Understand – if communications fails, it will be one of the first stood back up
-

DISASTER VS. EMERGENCY

- We rarely do emergency communications, except at events
 - We do disaster communications, when emergency communications have been impacted
 - Informal definition: Emergencies are for the routine/expected events (house fire, heart attack)
 - Disaster are unexpected or exceed your resources
 - What are the key disaster characteristics?
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DISASTER CHARACTERISTICS

- Scope is not known
 - Communications fails
 - Emergency services affected
 - Situation changing
 - Unusual response
 - Use of volunteers
 - Things go wrong
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COMMUNICATION FAILURES

COMMUNICATION FAILURES

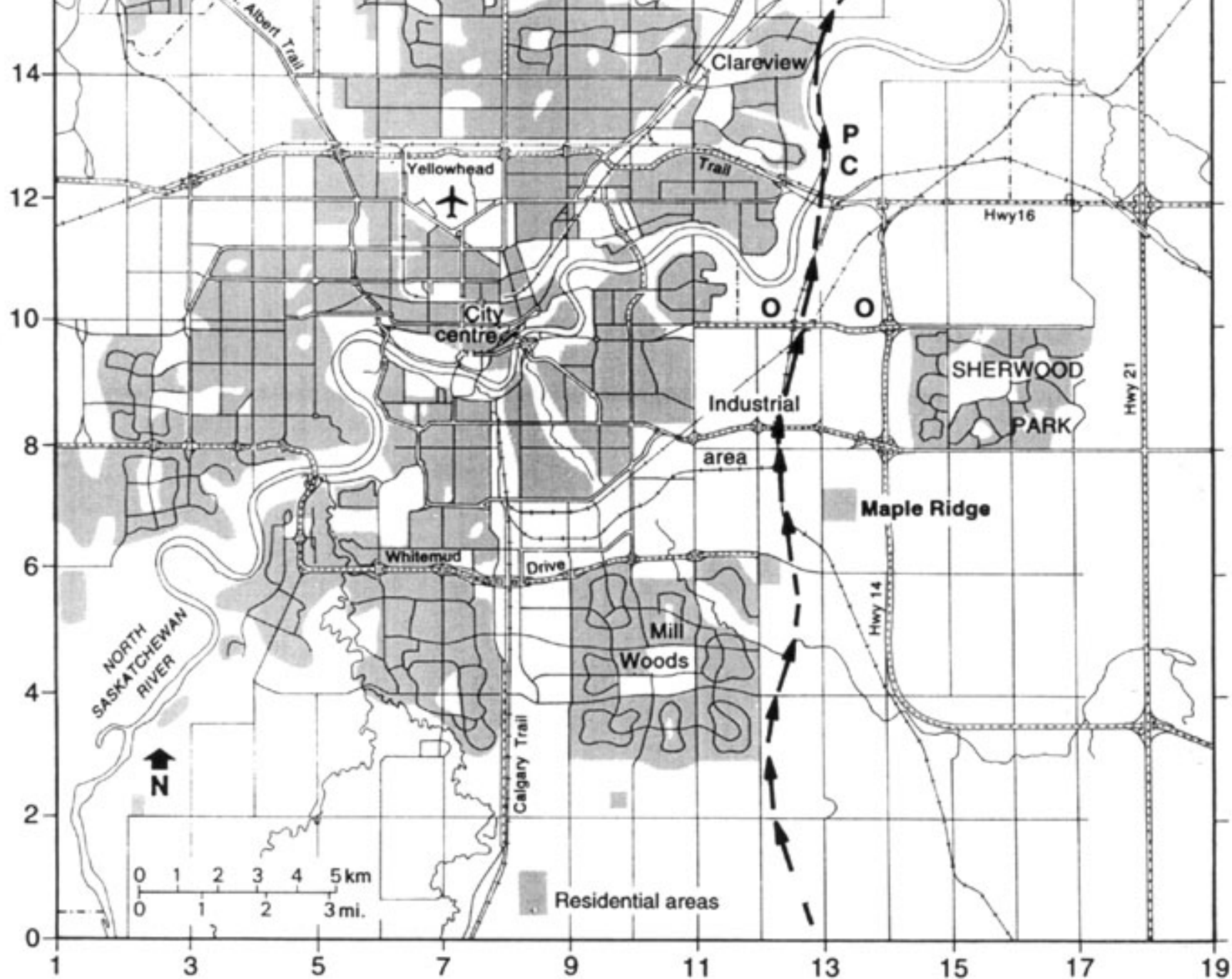
Four broad types:

- Time failure
 - Mode failure
 - Information failure
 - Human failure
-

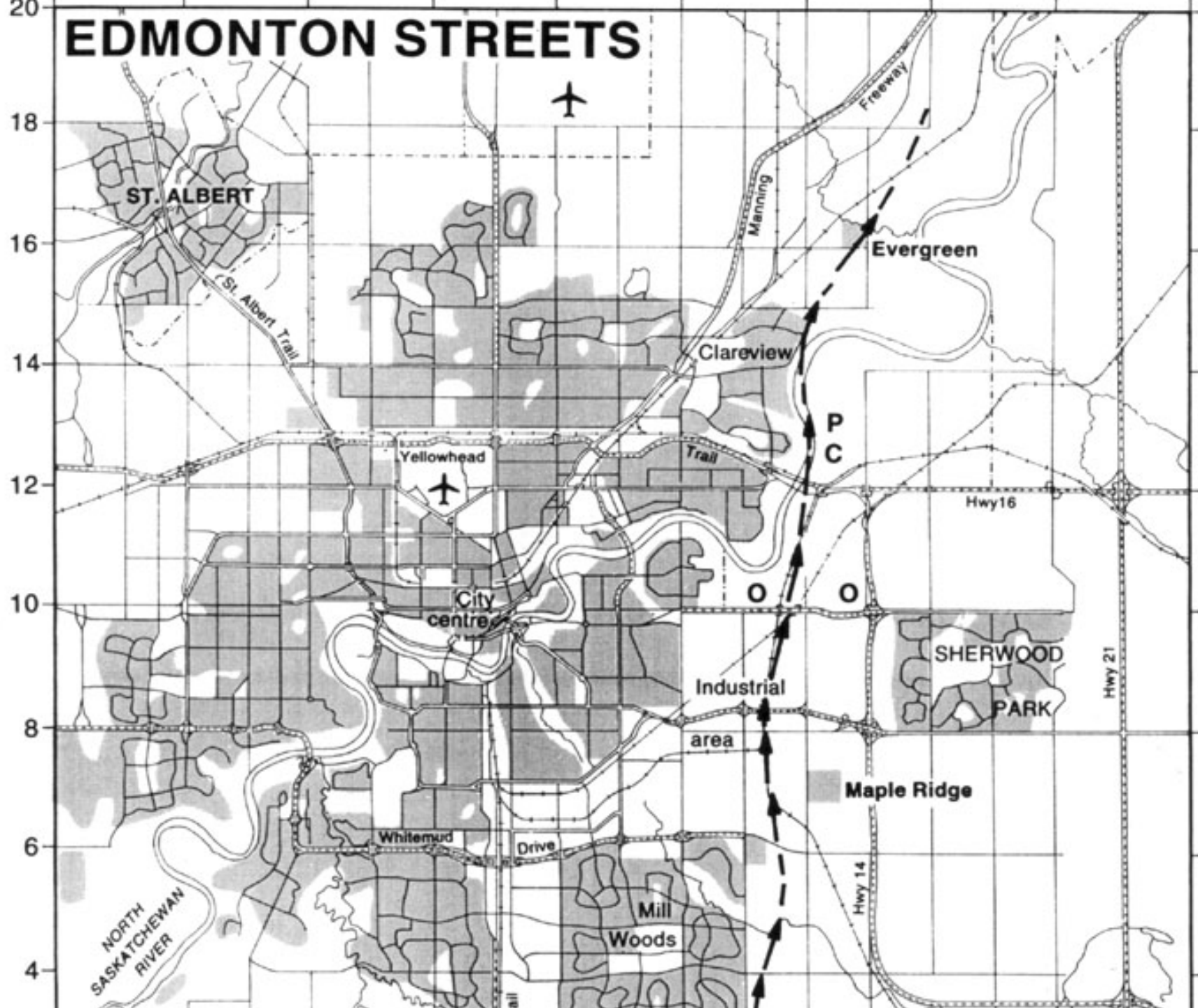


SCOPE NOT KNOWN

- Scope problem is before even communications failures
 - “We don’t create messages!”
 - Not knowing the scope is more of a problem than communications failures.
 - You cannot respond appropriately without knowing what you are getting into.
 - Communications failures add to lack of scope
-



EDMONTON STREETS





CREATING SITUATION REPORTS

- A good situation report saves time, clarifies issues, focuses efforts, reduces stress
 - Should include
 1. The Incident
 2. The Response
 3. The Desired Public Reaction
 4. Safety
 - May include
 - Weather
 - Desired AR response
 - Spares
-

SITUATION REPORT

A QUICK DEMONSTRATION

Health issue Allambasca
Ananda, Dai & Students
(contact Mark re
Smith R.C. Rhinos?)
Director's visit Saturday
Room for F.O. 3 nights

DISPLAY OF INFORMATION

CAPTURE ≠ DISPLAY

- Big mistake in emergency management
 - Computers, smartphones may increase the problem
 - The information has to be made accessible/usable
 - The difference between an exercise and an emergency can be seen on the walls
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Media Line

780-6444862

Media Line

Fire terminology

starts Sat

Wildfire Damage

SLAVE LAKE
destroyed 284
damaged 233

MD Lesser Slave
destroyed 72
damaged 43

UPDATED
MAY 21

Frank Pratt
780-895-0860
at his lawyers office
supervising going and talking

PUBLIC
COMMUNICATIONS
780-644-4862



Government of Alberta
Housing a better Alberta

Government of Alberta
Housing a better Alberta

May 18, 2011
Phased re-entry into Slave Lake and area starts today
Essential services allowed to enter town first

News Release

May 18, 2011
Slave Lake and area residents ready to rebuild community
Mayor Philby-Klassen and Reeve Garrett welcome residents home

Slave Lake, after nearly two weeks, Slave Lake and area residents have begun to return home to rebuilding their community and their lives.

Local residents are returning to the community of Slave Lake, with their homes and businesses. The gradual return of residents is a positive sign for the community and the region.

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AEMA



ALBERTA EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY

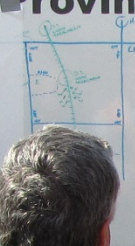
"Alberta - A Province Prepared"

ALBERTA EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY

"Alberta - A Province Prepared"

AGENDA

- INTRODUCTION
- ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMAND STAFF
- WILDFIRE
- REVIEW OF OBJECTIVES
- UPDATE - CURRENT
- ESTABLISH NEW OBJECTIVES
- FINAL REVIEW TABLE



- 1) Mitigation
 - 2) Mitigation Plan South
 - 3) Action Update
 - 4) Update EOC
 - 5) Run Off Plan
- Deputy Chief, Calgary Fire Department
Air Operations in Line 1718

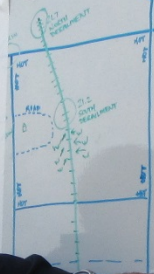


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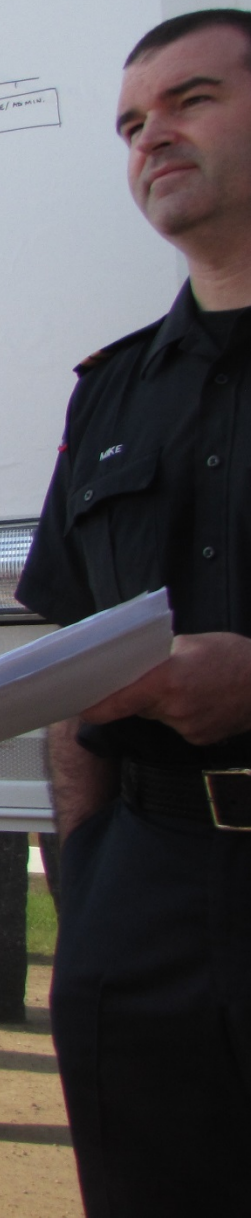
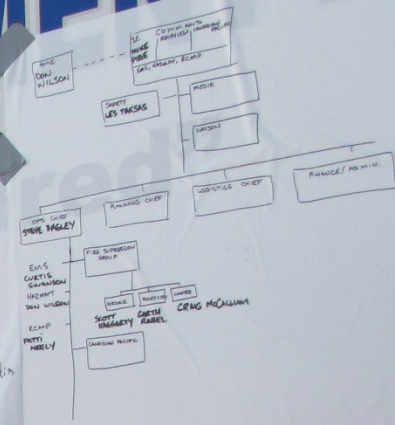
4/10/2010

Alberta - A Provin

MAG PARTICLE TESTING 1100



- 1) Metallurgist IC
- 2) Mitigation Plan Scott Magarity
- 3) Agrum Update a) Ident. Problem Per Truck b) Road Update
- 4) Update EOC IC
- 5) Run off Plan Aft. Environment District Chief Calgary - Safety Officer Air Monitoring Lead CTH





Who is she talking to?

VE6EMS

AMATEUR RADIO

STATION: VE6EMS

INCIDENT STATUS: Exercise

OPERATIONAL PERIOD: 09:00 - 16:00

INCIDENT OBJECTIVES: Support EOC Exercise

Monitor VE6UV

Monitor VE6HM

Current Issues:

13:24 Incident Commander
Needs Steamer
Truck
EFS Informed
No confirmation yet

OPERATING
STATIONS
(TACTICAL)

EOC TOX
HARRY AINWIE OH

QUEEN E. WDE

ME HARZ. NHZ

JPP KOW

JASPER PLACE AEW

SPARE 1 NPL



INCIDENT OBJECTIVES:

- ① Voice Link between the EOC and ICP
- ② Amateur TV from Air 1 to the EOC and ICP
- ③ Voice links to Strathcona Police and Staging Areas if available operators

CURRENT ISSUES:

SAFETY MESSAGE

- ① Mandatory Roll Calls and Situation Reports
- ② Log EVERYTHING
- ③ "No Go" within 3 blocks of White Avenue unless assigned

Air 1	NEW
Finance/Collect	TCN
Solution Army	NGR
Spare 1	ALP
Spare 2	TVN
Spare 3	BKO
Spare 4	VB
Spare 5	MVP
Spare 6	AHGS-SA
Spare 7	GTW
Spare 8	PRP

VEGEMS

AMATEUR RADIO (ARES)

INCIDENT NAME: HOCKEY
ARES STATUS: **ACTIVE**
OPERATIONAL PERIOD: 17:00-03:00

INCIDENT OBJECTIVES:

- ① Voice Link between the EOC and ICP
- ② Amateur TV from Air 1 to the EOC and ICP
- ③ Voice links to Strathcona Police and Staging Areas if available operators

CURRENT ISSUES:

SAFETY MESSAGE

- ① Mandatory Roll Calls and Situation Reports
- ② Log EVERYTHING
- ③ "No Go" within 3 blocks of Whyte Avenue unless assigned

INCIDENT COMMAND	GGG
	TOX-dep.
OPERATIONS	PDD
The "Rock"	RHS
Air 1	AEW
Finance/Calbot	~~TCN~~
Salvation Army	NGR
	ALP
Spare 1	~~TVN~~ ^{Phone}
Spare 2 logistics	~~BKO~~
Spare 3	~~VB~~ ^{Phone}
Spare 4	MVP
Spare 5	AHGS-
Spare 6	~~SA~~ ^{Phone}
Spare 7	~~GTW~~
Spare 8	~~PRP~~ ^{Phone}



- 2011 Slave Lake wildfire – 10,000+ evacuated
 - Loss of communications to ECC / Field Officer
 - Deployment of amateur radio
 - Re-established communications
 - Back-up link also established
 - Portable station in parking lot outside ECC
-



AMATEUR RADIO DURING AN EVACUATION



WHERE THEY NEED TO BE!

- You can't stay in your ham shack when the action is outside.
- Nobody is coming to you – they don't know you and they don't know what you do.
- You can't be situationally aware if you are in the ham shack.

Be in the game, not at the
game



- 2003 Kelowna fire evacuations – 30,000 evacuated
 - Vehicle break-ins in reception centre parking lot
 - Single female security guard after midnight
 - No backup, no dispatch
 - Asked amateur radio to monitor an FRS radio for her
 - The reply
-



- “Do not use” Why not?
 - Who put it up? When was this tag put up?
 - Why can’t it be used?
 - What alternatives are available?
-

YOU WON'T BE DOING JUST COMMS

- In a disaster, nobody does only what they are trained to do.
 - Vince d'Eon
 - Tom; bus driver, water boy, photos, close bridge
-



SUCCESS STORY

05/05/05

- Hazardous materials fire at recycling plant
 - Posting the situation on the board
 - No reports from the IC
 - Direction of smoke
 - Getting the weather forecast
 - Open the reception centre
 - Shadowing the IC
-

- We need you to THINK
- We need you to KNOW (ICS, disaster characteristics, communications failures, station operation)
- We need you to TRAIN (ICS, messaging)
- We need you to COOPERATE (not just a ham)
- We need you to be GOOD at this

WHAT DO WE NEED?

QUESTIONS?

